KWANTLEN UNIVERSITY COLLEGE CHEMISTRY 1110 S-10 EXAM No. 2

Thursday March 26, 1998

ANSWER KEY

Note: Detailed solutions to the problems are available at the reserve desk in the library.

- **1.** b) **2.** b) **3.** d) **4.** b) **5.** c) **6.** c) **7.** a)
- **8.** a) **9.** e) **10.** c) **11.** d) **12.** a) **13.** c) **14.** c)
- **15.** e) **16.** d) **17.** b) **18.** b) **19.** c) **20.** c) **21.** c)
- 22. b) 23. c) 24. c) 25. c)
- **26.** 276.9 nm **27.** n=4

28.

a)

- b) Since structures I & II have small formal charges they will be the major contributors. Structure II will contribute the most since it has a negative formal charge on the more electronegative element (O). Structure III would contribute the least since it has large and multiple formal charges.
- c) Based on the major contributors (I & II), the CO bond is predicted to be the longest since it lies, in length, between a single and double bond. The CN bond will be shorter since it lies between a double and triple bond.
- d) The CO bond is predicted to be the weakest since it lies between a single and double bond as seen in the major contributors (I & II). The NO bond is likely to be the strongest since it lies between a double and triple bond.
- e) The CO bond is predicted to be the most polar since the electronegativity difference between carbon and oxygen will be the larger than that between carbon and nitrogen.